

Chemical Safety Data Sheet MSDS / SDS

Ethyl silicate

Revision Date:2026-08-29 Revision Number:1

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier

Product name : Ethyl silicate
CBnumber : CB3854369
CAS : 78-10-4
EINECS Number : 201-083-8
Synonyms : 78-10-4,TEOS

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses : For R&D use only. Not for medicinal, household or other use.
Uses advised against : none

Company Identification

Company : Chemicalbook
Address : Building 1, Huihuang International, Shangdi 10th Street, Haidian District, Beijing
Telephone : 010-86108875

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Symbol(GHS)



Signal word

Warning

Precautionary statements

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continuerinsing.

P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/.../equipment.

P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking.

Hazard statements

H335 May cause respiratory irritation

H332 Harmful if inhaled

H319 Causes serious eye irritation

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance

Product name	: Ethyl silicate
Synonyms	: 78-10-4, TEOS
CAS	: 78-10-4
EC number	: 201-083-8
MF	: C ₈ H ₂₀ O ₄ Si
MW	: 208.33

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

No data available

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

4.4 Notes to physician

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Foam Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

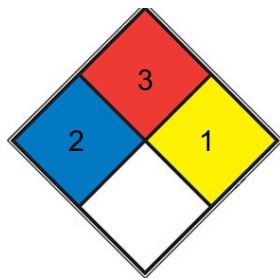
Carbon oxides silicon oxides

Combustible.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

No data available

NFPA 704



☒ HEALTH 2 Intense or continued but not chronic exposure could cause temporary incapacitation or possible residual injury (e.g. [diethyl ether](#), ammonium phosphate, iodine)

☒ FIRE 3 Liquids and solids (including finely divided suspended solids) that can be ignited under almost all ambient temperature conditions. Liquids having a flash point below 22.8 °C (73 °F) and having a boiling point at or above 37.8 °C (100 °F) or having a flash point between 22.8 and 37.8 °C (73 and 100 °F). (e.g. gasoline, [acetone](#))

☒ REACT 1 Normally stable, but can become unstable at elevated temperatures and pressures (e.g. [propene](#))

☐ SPEC.

☐ HAZ.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

No data available

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

No data available

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Moisture sensitive. Handle and store under inert gas.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Skin protection

Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.4 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested: Camatril® (KCL 730 / Aldrich Z677442, Size M)

Splash contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.2 mm

Break through time: 30 min

Material tested: P (KCL 743 / Aldrich Z677388, Size M)

Control of environmental exposure

Prevent product from entering drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physicochemical properties

a) Physical state	liquid, clear
b) Color	colorless
c) Odor	No data available
d) Melting point/freezing point	Melting point: -82.5 °C at ca.1,013 hPa
e) Initial boiling point and boiling range	165 - 166 °C at 1,013 hPa
f) Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper explosion limit: 23 %(V) Lower explosion limit: 1.3 %(V)
h) Flash point	45 °C - closed cup - DIN 51755 Part 1
i) Autoignition temperature	222 °C at 960.8 hPa
j) Decomposition temperature	No data available
k) pH	7 (20°C)
l) Viscosity	Viscosity, kinematic: No data available Viscosity, dynamic: 0.6 mPa.s at 20 °C
m) Water solubility	1.49 g/l at 23 °C at 7 hPa - soluble
n) Partition coefficient n-octanol/water	log Pow: 3.18 at 40 °C - Bioaccumulation is not expected.
o) Vapor pressure	< 1 hPa at 20 °C
p) Density	0.94 g/cm ³ at 20 °C - DIN 51757
Relative density	0.933 g/mL at 20 °C(lit.)
q) Relative vapor density	7.2 (vs air)

r) Particle characteristics	No data available
s) Explosive properties	No data available
t) Oxidizing properties	none
Solubility	Soluble in ethanol and 2-propanol.
Dielectric constant	4.1 (20°C)

9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapor density

7.19 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Chemical stability

No data available

10.2 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.3 Conditions to avoid

No data available

10.4 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

10.5 Hazardous decomposition products

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2,500 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 423)

Symptoms: Irritations of mucous membranes in the mouth, pharynx, oesophagus and gastrointestinal tract.

LD50 Oral - Rat - 6,270 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - male - 4 h - 10 mg/l - vapor (OECD Test Guideline 403)

Remarks: (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:., damage of respiratory tract

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - 5,878 mg/kg

Remarks: (RTECS)

Skin corrosion/irritation

Skin - Rabbit

Result: No skin irritation - 4 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Remarks: Causes serious eye irritation.

(Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Buehler Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative (OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity

Test Type: Ames test

Test system: Salmonella typhimurium

Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation

Method: Mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium - reverse mutation assay)

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Classified based on available data. For more details, see section 2

Reproductive toxicity

Classified based on available data. For more details, see section 2

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Remarks: Classified according to Regulation (EU) 1272/2008, Annex VI (Table 3.1/3.2)

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Classified based on available data. For more details, see section 2

Aspiration hazard

Classified based on available data. For more details, see section 2

11.2 Additional Information

Repeated dose toxicity - Rat - male and female - Gavage - NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) - 10 - 50 mg/kg

RTECS: VV9450000

To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Systemic effects:

After uptake of large quantities:

Tiredness narcosis

Damage to:

Kidney

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish semi-static test LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - > 245 mg/l - 96 h (Regulation (EC) No. 440/2008, Annex, C.1)

Toxicity to daphnia flow-through test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 75 mg/l - and other aquatic 48 h invertebrates (OECD Test Guideline 202)

Toxicity to algae static test ErC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata - > 100 mg/l - 72 h (OECD Test Guideline 201)

Toxicity to bacteria static test EC50 - activated sludge - > 100 mg/l - 3 h (OECD Test Guideline 209)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability aerobic - Exposure time 28 d

Result: 98 % - Readily biodegradable.

(Directive 67/548/EEC Annex V, C.4.A.)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data available

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

No data available

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: 1292

IMDG: 1292

IATA-DGR: 1292

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: TETRAETHYL SILICATE

IMDG: TETRAETHYL SILICATE

IATA-DGR: Tetraethyl silicate

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 3
IMDG: 3
IATA-DGR: 3

14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: III
IMDG: III
IATA-DGR: III

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: yes
IMDG Marine pollutant: yes
IATA-DGR: no

14.6 Special precautions for user

Based on chemical properties, choose appropriate tools and conditions of transport.

Transporting tools shall be equipped with appropriate and sufficient firefighting equipment and emergency leaking installations. If transporting by road, please go along the specified route.

14.7 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National regulatory information

Law on the Prevention and Control of Occupational Diseases

Regulations on Safety Management of Hazardous Chemicals

Catalogue of Hazardous Chemicals : Listed

Other regulations

Please pay attention on the waste treatment should also comply with local regulations requirement.

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

TWA: Time-Weighted Average

STEL: Short-Term Exposure Limit

LD50: Lethal Dose 50%

LC50: Lethal Concentration 50%

EC50: Effective Concentration 50%

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

DOT: US Department of Transportation

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration

Disclaimer:

The information in this MSDS is only applicable to the specified product, unless otherwise specified, it is not applicable to the mixture of this product and other substances. This MSDS only provides information on the safety of the product for those who have received the appropriate professional training for the user of the product. Users of this MSDS must make independent judgments on the applicability of this SDS. The authors of this MSDS will not be held responsible for any harm caused by the use of this MSDS.